		Answers to Questions					
		Small Business Winter Survey 2024					
As of: 2/6/2024 1:39:36 PM							
Page: Page One: Pulse of Small Business Question: What is your Industry?							
							Number Who Answered: 397
111	28%	Professional services					
35	9%	Retail					
32	8%	Restaurant/Food Service					
41	10%	Manufacturing					
28	7%	Health Care					
7	2%	Agriculture					
25	6%	Non-profit					
29	7%	Construction					
13	3%	Seasonal/Tourism					
3	1%	Transportation					
73	18 %	Other Answers					
Question: How many employees do you	have today?						
Number Who Answered: 396							
46	12%	Sole Proprietor					
169	43%	1-10					
123	31%	11-50					
28	7%	51-100					
30	8%	100+					
Question: Are you currently utilizing Art	tificial Intelligence too	ls in your business?					
Number Who Answered: 396							
30	8%	Yes, and I feel well equipped.					
72	18%	Yes, but I need more resources.					
185	47%	No, not yet.					
100	25%	No, not interested in pursuing.					
9	2 %	Other Answers					
Question: What types of AI tools or serv	vices would be helpful	for your business?					
Number Who Answered: 291							
69	24%	HR & Recruitment					
127	44%	Personalized Marketing					
71	24%	Automation Tools					
101	35%	Data Analytics					
59	20%	CRM Tools					
89	31%	Business Operations					
75	26%	Virtual Assistants					
51	18 %	Other Answers					

Question: As we evaluate resources for	r small businesses in the	AI space it would be helpful to understand the systems	being used by our members. What platform are you currently using?
Number Who Answered: 358			
202	56%	Microsoft	
115	32%	Google	
7	2%	Apple Mail	
34	9 %	Other Answers	
Question: The US Department of Labor	has published new rule	s restricting the use of independent contractors (1099 w	orkers). How might this impact your business?
Number Who Answered: 394			
59	15%	Substantial. My business relies heavily on independent contractors.	
141	36%	Moderate. My business sometimes uses independent contractors.	
190	48%	No impact. I rarely or never utilize independent contractors.	
4	1%	Substantial. I am an independent contractor.	
Question: Would you be able to utilize	a state-level research a	nd development tax credit if the State of Michigan were t	o adopt one?
Number Who Answered: 374			
	Yes		No
	120		254
32 %			68 %
Question: Of these choices, which is th	e single biggest problen	n facing your business?	
Number Who Answered: 393			
83	21%	Inflation	
74	19%	Availability of Labor	
37	9%	Quality of Labor	
36	9%	Taxes	
33	8%	Regulations	
90	23%	Economy	
40	10 %	Other Answers	
Question: Considering your current wo	rkforce, what common a	asks are employees requesting as a basis for continued e	mployment?
Number Who Answered: 358			
265	74%	Higher Compensation	
76	21%	Additional Paid Time Off	
20	6%	Wellness Initiatives	
82	23%	Insurance Benefits	
70	20%	Hybrid Work	
6	2%	Social Enterprise	
43	12 %	Other Answers	
Question: Are you taking steps to prep	are for the possibility of	a recession?	
Number Who Answered: 392	· · ·		
152	39%	No	
79	20%	Yes - delaying capital expenditures	
47	12%	Yes - hiring freeze	
172	44%	Yes - reducing overall expenses	

23	6 %	Other Answers
Question: Are you having a hard time fi	inding and keeping you	ur business fully-staffed?
Number Who Answered: 392		
158	40%	No, it is not harder than it was before the pandemic
135	34%	Yes, it is somewhat harder than it used to be
99	25%	Yes, it is significantly harder to keep my business fully staffed
Question: Which benefits do you currer	ntly offer your employe	ees?
Number Who Answered: 346		
231	67%	Health Insurance
159	46%	Life & Disability Insurance
226	65%	Retirement Plan
273	79%	Paid Time Off
186	54%	Professional Development/Continuing Education
74	21 %	Other Answers
Question: What have you done differen	tly to attract and main	itain employees in the past year?
Number Who Answered: 384		
262	68%	Increased wages
82	21%	Increased benefits (not including paid time off)
	21%	
81	2170	Given additional paid time off
81	37%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities
141	37% 21%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities Nothing
141 79	37% 21%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities Nothing
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the	37% 21%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities Nothing
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385	37% 21% e size of your workford	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities Nothing Re changed?
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30	37% 21% e size of your workford 8%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         ce changed?         Decreased by more than 20%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         ce changed?         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         ce changed?         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56 168	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15% 44%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         se changed?         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56 168 56	37%           21%           e size of your workford           8%           9%           15%           44%           15%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         see changed?         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 0% and 9%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56 168 56 29	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15% 44% 15% 8% 3%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Retenand         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 0% and 9%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56 168 56 29 11	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15% 44% 15% 8% 3%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Retenand         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 0% and 9%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56 168 56 29 11 Question: How do you expect your emp	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15% 44% 15% 8% 3%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Retenand         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 0% and 9%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56 168 56 29 11 Question: How do you expect your emp Number Who Answered: 387	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15% 44% 15% 8% 3% Oloyment levels to char	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Rec Hanged?         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 10% and 9%         Increased between 10% and 19%
141 79 Question: In the past year, how has the Number Who Answered: 385 30 35 56 168 56 29 11 Question: How do you expect your emp Number Who Answered: 387 5	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15% 44% 15% 8% 3% Oloyment levels to char 1%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Rechanged?         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 20%
141         79         Question: In the past year, how has the         Number Who Answered: 385         30         35         56         168         56         29         11         Question: How do you expect your emp         Number Who Answered: 387         5         9	37%           21%           21%           e size of your workford           8%           9%           15%           44%           15%           8%           3%           oloyment levels to char           1%           2%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Nothing         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decrease between 10% and 19%
141         79         Question: In the past year, how has the         Number Who Answered: 385         30         35         56         168         56         29         11         Question: How do you expect your emp         Number Who Answered: 387         5         9         25	37% 21% e size of your workford 8% 9% 15% 44% 15% 8% 3% 0loyment levels to char 1% 2% 6%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Rechanged?         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 10% and 9%         Increased between 10% and 9%         Decreased between 10% and 9%         Decreased between 10% and 9%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decrease between 10% and 19%         Decrease between 10% and 19%
141         79         Question: In the past year, how has the         Number Who Answered: 385         30         35         56         168         29         11         Question: How do you expect your emp         Number Who Answered: 387         5         9         25         186	37%           21%           21%           e size of your workford           8%           9%           15%           44%           15%           8%           3%           oloyment levels to chart           1%           2%           6%           48%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Nothing         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 10% and 19%         Increased between 10% and 9%         Increased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decrease between 10% and 19%         Staffing levels will be basically unchanged
141         79         Question: In the past year, how has the         Number Who Answered: 385         30         35         56         168         29         11         Question: How do you expect your emp         Number Who Answered: 387         5         9         25         186         106	37%           21%           21%           21%           size of your workford           8%           9%           15%           44%           15%           8%           3%           oloyment levels to chart           1%           2%           6%           48%           27%	Offered more flexibility in the work schedule and more remote work opportunities         Nothing         Nothing         Decreased by more than 20%         Decreased between 10% and 19%         Decreased between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels are basically unchanged         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 0% and 9%         Increased between 0% and 9%         Decrease between 0% and 9%         Decrease between 0% and 9%         Increased between 0% and 9%         Decrease between 10% and 19%         Decrease between 10% and 19%         Decrease between 10% and 9%         Decrease between 10% and 9%         Staffing levels wore than 20%         Decrease between 10% and 9%         Staffing levels will be basically unchanged         Increase between 0% and 9%         Staffing levels will be basically unchanged         Increase between 0% and 9%

43	11%	No, our cost increases are pretty normal	
181	47%	Yes, our costs are increasing somewhat more than usual	
163	42%	Yes, our costs are increasing substantially more than usual	
Question: How much has the cost of c	ompensation (including	benefits) of your employees changed in the past year?	
Number Who Answered: 371			
10	3%	Total compensation per employee has fallen by more than 10%	
12	3%	Total compensation per employee has fallen between 5% and 10%	
78	21%	Total compensation per employee is generally unchanged (up or down 5% or less)	
186	50%	Total compensation per employee has increased between 5% and 10%	
85	23%	Total compensation per employee has increased by more than 10%	
Question: How much has the cost of y	our health insurance be	nefits increased this past year?	
Number Who Answered: 340			
94	28%	0% - 4%	
112	33%	5% - 9%	
91	27%	10% - 14%	
43	13%	15% - 20%+	
Question: What steps, if any, have you	u taken to mitigate the i	ncreased cost of health insurance?	
Number Who Answered: 282			
83	29%	Increase deductibles and co-pays	
25	9%	Change carriers	
40	14%	Increase premium-sharing with employees	
22	8%	Dropped coverage/eliminated insurance as an employee benefit	
112	40 %	Other Answers	
Question: In the past 12 months did y	our gross revenues:		
Number Who Answered: 385			
41	11%	Decline by more than 25%	
81	21%	Decline by 6% to 24%	
147	38%	Stay about the same (up or down by 5% or less)	
95	25%	Increase by 6% to 24%	
21	5%	Increase by more than 25%	
Question: In the next 12 months, do y	ou expect your gross re	venues to:	
Number Who Answered: 391			
9	2%	Decline by more than 25%	
49	13%	Decline by 6% to 24%	
189	48%	Stay about the same (up or down by 5% or less)	
125	32%	Increase by 6% to 24%	
19	5%	Increase by more than 25%	
Question: How are you feeling about t	the prospects for your b	usiness over the next six months?	
Question. now are you reening about i			
Number Who Answered: 391			
	7%	Very pessimistic	

22%	Neutral				
34%	Somewhat optimistic				
16%	Very optimistic				
Question: How are you feeling about the long-term survival of your business?					
Number Who Answered: 394					
6%	Very pessimistic				
13%	Somewhat pessimistic				
15%	Neutral				
29%	Somewhat optimistic				
37%	Very optimistic				
Question: In 2024 has your confidence in the future of your business:					
23%	Increased				
25%	Decreased				
52%	Stayed the Same				
	34% 16% rm survival of yo 6% 13% 15% 29% 37% wree of your busi 23% 25%				